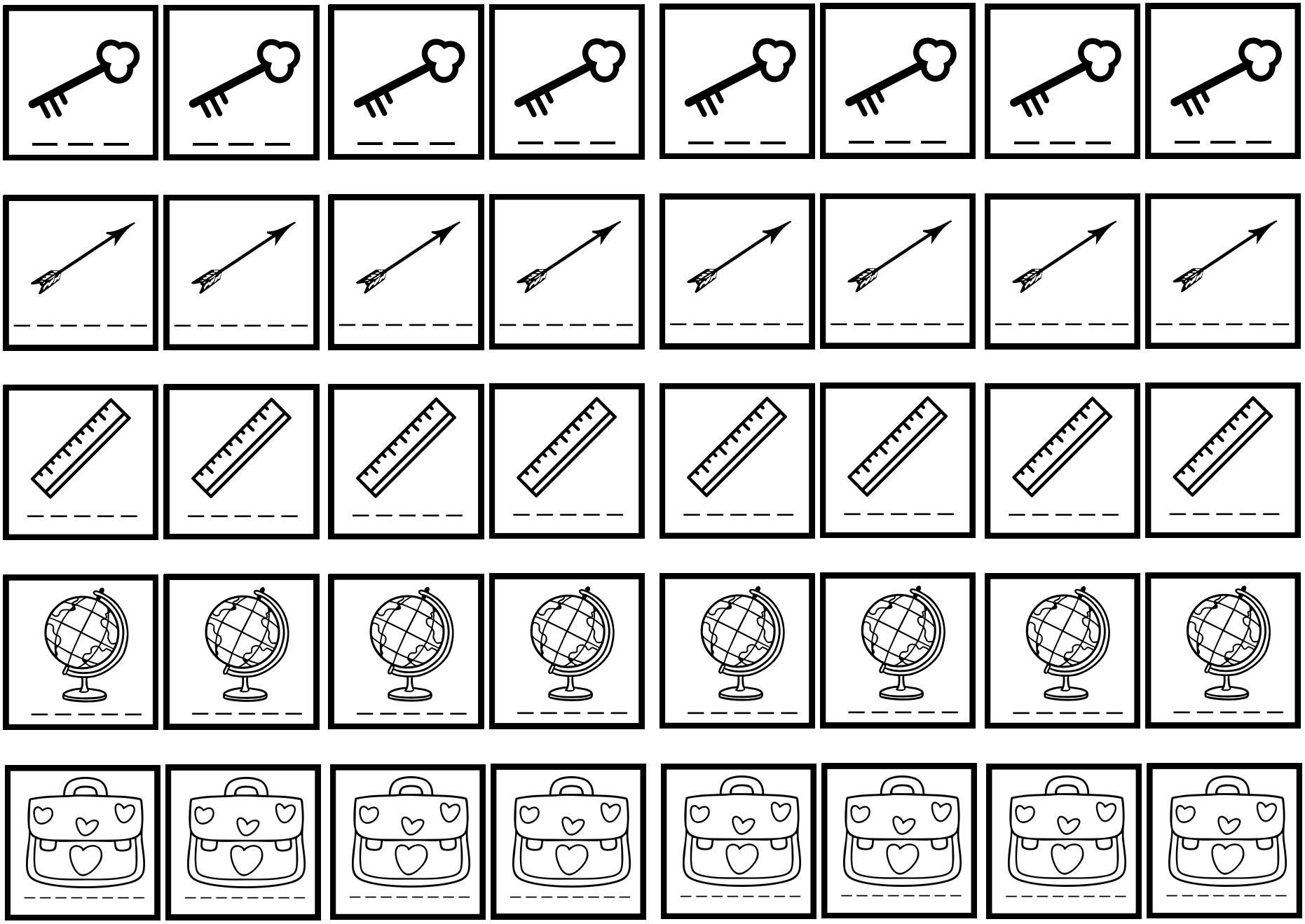CL bl pl ...