



# La soustraction - technique du cassage

Je **casse** les 7 dizaines: il reste donc 6 dizaines.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{d} \quad \text{u} \\
 \text{6} \text{7} \quad \text{14} \\
 - \quad 2 \quad 7 \\
 \hline
 = \quad 4 \quad 7
 \end{array}$$

4 - 7 ?  
impossible!  
Je **casse** les 7 dizaines pour en prendre 1: je calcule 14-7

$$74 - 27 = 47$$



1) As-tu compris ? Calcule ces soustractions avec la technique du cassage

$$\begin{array}{r}
 64 \\
 - 27 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 86 \\
 - 47 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 692 \\
 - 374 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 52 \\
 - 14 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 45 \\
 - 27 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 543 \\
 - 337 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

1) Calcule ces soustractions en colonne :

$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ - 32 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ - 24 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ - 37 \\ \hline \end{array}$
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$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ - 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ - 56 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ - 45 \\ \hline \end{array}$
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2) Pose ces soustractions et calcule :

58 - 16 = .....

67 - 32 = .....

83 - 31 = .....

$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ \cdot \quad \cdot \\ - \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \quad \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ \cdot \quad \cdot \\ - \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \quad \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ \cdot \quad \cdot \\ - \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \quad \cdot \end{array}$
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43 - 12 = .....

97 - 35 = .....

79 - 64 = .....

$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ \cdot \quad \cdot \\ - \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \quad \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ \cdot \quad \cdot \\ - \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \quad \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \square \\ \cdot \quad \cdot \\ - \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \quad \cdot \end{array}$
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1) Calcule ces soustractions en colonne :

$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ - 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ - 49 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ - 37 \\ \hline \end{array}$
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2) Pose et calcule :

45 - 28 = .....

68 - 25 = .....

56 - 37 = .....

$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$
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43 - 26 = .....

75 - 24 = .....

63 - 18 = .....

$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$
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56 - 14 = .....

54 - 26 = .....

42 - 22 = .....

$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$
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45 - 24 = .....

74 - 26 = .....

63 - 38 = .....

$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \cdot \\ - \cdot \cdot \\ \hline \cdot \cdot \end{array}$
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